# PHÂN BIỆT SỰ KHÁC NHAU GIỮA THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN, HIỆN TẠI TIẾP DIỄN VÀ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH



1 việc bắt đầu từ quá khứ vẫn còn tiếp diễn ở hiện tại (6)

Sự thật, tình huống xảy ra vĩnh viễn, thói quen và lộ trình (1)

HTHT

HTTD

HTĐ

Sự kiện quá khứ ảnh hưởng đến hiện tại (5)

Liên kết quá khứ với hiện tại

1 tình huống thay đổi (4)

Biểu đạt 1 sự kiện tạm thời/chưa xong (3)

Hành động xảy ra ở thời điểm nói (2)

Sự việc xảy ra có tần suất lặp đi lặp lại, thường xuyên

biểu đạt tự nhiên một tình huống

 **Bổ sung bảng trên**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| (1)* **facts**

**The moon revolves round the Earth.*** **habits and routines**

**I usually have breakfast before I go to work.** | (2),(3),(4)* **action happening at the time of speaking**

**Look! She’s crying.*** **temporary action**

**I’m working as a waitress this summer.*** **ongoing changes**

**The Earth is getting warmer.** | (5)(6)* **one’s experiences /**

**I’ve never swum in the ocean.*** **action that has an effect in the present**

**He can’t drive. He’s broken his toe.*** **action started in the past lasting up to now**

**She’s lived in London since last year.** |

### Exercise 1

**Choose the best present tense to complete these sentences**

**1. They \_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the seaside every year but this year they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the mountains.**

**2. I can’t open the door. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lose) my key.**

**3. Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) what she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (talk) about? She never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) any sense.**

**4. Everybody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) the world’s rainforests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (disappear).**

**5. My dress is ruined. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you, do)?**

**6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) Laura yet? She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (stay) with us this week while her house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) redecorated.**

**7. More and more people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (become) redundant.**

**8. I’m sorry, but she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not, work) today. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) a day off.**

**9. The sun \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rise) in the east and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (set) in the west.**

**10. Our math teacher usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (give) us a lot of homework - but not today.**

**11. People \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) frustrated with the prices going up every day.**

**12. Look how well he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) today. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (never, see) him move so fast.**

**13. This season he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) for Liverpool. Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) whether he will stay or not?**

**14. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you, do)? Why \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you, lie) in bed? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (I, not, tell) you to tidy up your room?**

**15. Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sell) his car. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) how much he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (want) for it?**

**16. I can’t stand here in the rain. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) wet.**

**17. Listen! Somebody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) my favourite song. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not, hear) it for such a long time.**

### Exercise 2

Choose **Present Simple**, **Present Continuous** or **Present Perfect**

1. Jill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (water) flowers once a week. Now, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (water) flowers. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (already/water) all flowers in the living room.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (just/arrive) from San Francisco. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you/ever/be) there? It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) an amazing place!
3. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (always/produce) so much noise! It is impossible to relax in the evenings!
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/you/eat) meat? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you/be) a vegetarian? Actually, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/eat) meat every day. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (prefer) fish and vegetables.
5. Mum \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (already/bake) a cherry pie. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (taste) it and it is so delicious!
6. Why \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you/smell) your steak? Has it gone off? (go off: get worse)
7. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (seem) to be a nice person.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (understand) what you mean. There is one more solution, though.
9. You look so sad. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you/think) about?
10. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (always/want) to be an artist. But I can’t paint!
11. George \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (act) so naturally. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (always/be) famous within actors in our country. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you/ever/see) his play?
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you/ever/be) to Australia?
13. Don’t disturb me, please. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) on a new project now.
14. Our annual meetings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be/normally) in spring. But this year we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) them in winter.
15. Do you know that Jill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) a new job?
16. Jack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) really happy after he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pass) his driving test!
17. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (paint) the walls in our living room.
18. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) tomorrow. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be/everything) ready? The meeting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) in this room.
19. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/book) a hotel yet. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) for it now.

##### THE END

**The key**

### Exercise 1

1. go, are going

2. have lost

3. knows, is talking, makes

4. knows, are disappearing

5. have you done

6. have you seen, is staying, is being

7. are becoming

8. isn’t working, has taken

9. rises, sets

10. gives

11. are getting

12. is playing, have never seen

13. is playing, knows

14. are you doing, are you lying, haven’t I told

15. is selling, do you know, wants

16. am getting

17. is playing, haven’t heard

### Exercise 2

1. waters-is watering – has already watered
2. have just arrived- have you ever been-is
3. always produce
4. do you not eat-are you-don’t eat-prefer
5. has already baked-have tasted
6. do you smell
7. seems
8. understand
9. are you thinking
10. always want
11. acts-always was-have you ever seen
12. have you ever been
13. am working
14. is normally-are having
15. has found
16. looks-has passed
17. have painted
18. is arriving-Is everything-is
19. havent booked-are looking